



# Numerical welding simulation

## Determination of residual stresses and deformations

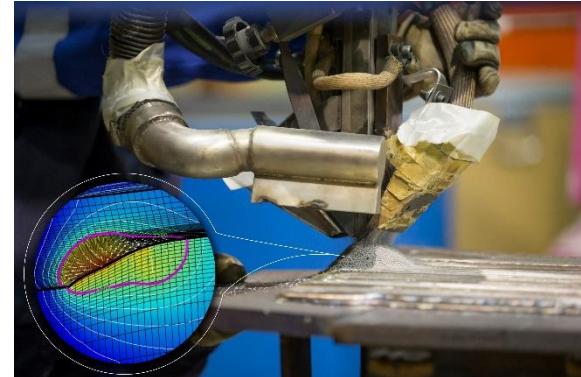
**Simulate your welding operations to optimize your processes and increase the lifespan of your components**

### Challenge

Welding is essential in industry, but it remains a complex manufacturing process. It alters the material, creates heterogeneities and residual stresses, which can lead to out-of-tolerance distortions or reduce component lifespan.

- › You need to define or adjust a manufacturing sequence.
- › Assess the impact of a production deviation.
- › Specify uncertainties on process parameters.

These analyses often require extensive experimental test campaigns that are heavy, time-consuming, and costly.



### Customers benefits

- Unique expertise in welding simulation
- Dedicated in-house industry tools
- Industrial know-how built on strong ties with the group's manufacturing plants

### Solution

Our welding simulation solution addresses these challenges by offering:

- › Virtual tests to complement and reduce experimental campaigns.
- › Accurate knowledge of the residual state after manufacturing stresses and distortions to anticipate risks.
- › A realistic estimation of component lifespan, more precise than conservative approaches based on industry rules.

We analyze your specific issue, define requirements, and design a targeted modeling strategy by integrating:

- › 2D or 3D thermo-metallurgical and thermomechanical models, covering multiple welding passes.
- › Support to optimize welding parameters and sequences.
- › Collaborative research programs to push innovation further.

### Key figures

**3** modeling scales: arc-pool, weld, and structure

**100+** welding passes accounted for in our simulations

### References

#### Nuclear manufacturing and services:

- PWR (900MW, 1300MW, EPR): Modeling the behavior of bimetallic joints
- RJH: Qualification of aluminum structure assemblies related to in-service performance
- EPR2: Determination of welding-induced distortions in stainless steel vessel internals
- And more: CNES, Framatome Space...

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